




INDRANEIL PAUL



 Email  Github  Scholar  Twitter  LinkedIn  Website

I am a doctoral researcher interested in optimising **code-generation LM pre-training**, emphasising **function calling** and **multilingual performance**, and contributing to multiple **open-source LM** releases. My mission is to unlock the application of LMs beyond text-only settings to areas like **robot navigation** and **agentic workflows** by improving their abilities to **reason**, **offload computation** and learn from **environment feedback**. I also work on **preference learning** methods to improve LMs' code generation capabilities along non-functional axes like **security** and **efficiency**. My interests span all facets of improving LM pre-training efficiency, including **data curation**, **context-length extension**, **modularity** and **sparse-expert models**.





EDUCATION

09/22 - Pres.	ELLIS PhD Candidate in Informatics, TU Darmstadt, Germany	 ENROLMENT
07/17 - 07/19	Masters by Research in Computer Science, IIIT Hyderabad, India	 CERTIFICATE
08/13 - 05/17	Bachelors of Technology in Computer Science, IIIT Hyderabad, India	 CERTIFICATE




















SUMMER SCHOOLS

07/23	Lisbon Machine Learning Summer School (LxMLS)	 CERTIFICATE
07/21	European Summer School in Logic, Language and Information (ESLLI)	 CERTIFICATE

INVITED TALKS

10/24	Challenges in Code LMs, IIIT Hyderabad	 Slides
09/24	Code Generation : Challenges and Solutions, BHT Berlin	 Slides
04/23	Parameter-Efficient Fine-Tuning for NLP, MBZUAI	 Slides
01/23	Multilingual Adapters, TU Darmstadt	 Slides

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

EMMA-500 : ENHANCING MASSIVELY MULTILINGUAL ADAPTATION OF LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS ACL 2025, Vienna (Under Review) Shaoxiong Ji et al. (incl. Indraneil Paul)	 ABSTRACT  PDF
OBSCURACODER : POWERING EFFICIENT CODE LM PRE-TRAINING VIA OBFUSCATION GROUNDING ICLR 2025, Singapore Indraneil Paul et al.	 ABSTRACT  PDF
BIGCODEBENCH : BENCHMARKING CODE GENERATION WITH DIVERSE FUNCTION CALLS AND COMPLEX INSTRUCTIONS ICLR 2025, Singapore Terry Yue Zhuo et al. (incl. Indraneil Paul)	 ABSTRACT  PDF
IRCODER : INTERMEDIATE REPRESENTATIONS MAKE LANGUAGE MODELS ROBUST MULTILINGUAL CODE GENERATORS ACL 2024 Oral, Bangkok ( Outstanding Paper) Indraneil Paul et al.	 SLIDES  ABSTRACT  PDF
STARCODER 2 AND THE STACK V2 : THE NEXT GENERATION TMLR 2024 Anton Lozhkov et al. (incl. Indraneil Paul)	 SLIDES  ABSTRACT  PDF
ADAPTERS : A UNIFIED LIBRARY FOR PARAMETER-EFFICIENT AND MODULAR TRANSFER LEARNING EMNLP 2023 System Demonstrations, Singapore Clifton Poth et al. (incl. Indraneil Paul)	 DEMO  ABSTRACT  PDF
SUB-TASK IMPUTATION VIA SELF-LABELLING TO TRAIN IMAGE MODERATION MODELS ON SPARSE NOISY DATA CIKM 2022 Oral, Atlanta Indraneil Paul et al.	 SLIDES  ABSTRACT  PDF

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

- 09/22 – Pres. Doctoral Researcher, TU Darmstadt Ubiquitous Knowledge Processing Lab, Darmstadt
- Researching comparative benefits of various PEFT and MoE methods
 - Implemented LLVM IR grounding for improving the multilingual performance of code LMs
 - Demonstrated the benefits of pre-training code LMs with obfuscation grounding
 - Investigating code LM improvement along non-functional axes like runtime
 - Created and solely maintained **VLLM-Code-Harness**, a library for efficient code LM evaluation
- [GPT-NeoX](#) [HuggingFace Transformers](#) [Axolotl](#) [TRL](#) [DistilLabel](#) [Python](#) [Docker](#) [LLVM](#)
- 06/17 – 08/19 Research Assistant, IIIT-H Language Technologies Research Center, Hyderabad
- Employed temporal activity, network and Tweet-based features to characterize verified users on Twitter
 - Curated a **dataset** of 235K+ verified Twitter users, containing 79M+ edges and 494M+ Tweets
- [Graph-Tool](#) [FastAI](#) [Neo4j](#) [AllenNLP](#) [Twitter API](#) [PowerLaw](#) [Python](#) [R](#)
- 06/18 – 07/19 Research Assistant, IIIT-H Machine Learning Lab, Hyderabad
- Researched constraint-aware two-sided matching algorithms on dynamic bipartite graphs
 - Benchmarked non-manipulable preference elicitation mechanisms for ride-sharing drivers
- [ParamLS](#) [CVXOpt](#) [MATLAB](#) [Python](#) [C++](#)

INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

- 04/20 – 08/22 Applied Scientist, Amazon Inc. (Advertising), Bangalore
- Created text, image and multi-modal models for improving EU ad moderation automation by 28%
 - Researched multi-modal, multi-lingual and multi-task pre-training objectives for ad catalog tagging
 - Devised sample-efficient training methods for ViT models using self-labelling and sub-task distillation
- [HuggingFace Transformers](#) [PyTorch](#) [Python](#) [CUDA C++](#) [TensorRT](#) [AWS SageMaker](#)
- 07/19 – 03/20 Software Development Engineer, Amazon Inc. (Logistics), Hyderabad
- Implemented a planner enabling merchants to rank options and schedule last-mile package drop-offs
 - Oversaw database tuning, JVM optimizations and message queue setup for event ingestion service
- [Spring](#) [METIS](#) [Java](#) [AWS SNS](#) [AWS SQS](#) [AWS DynamoDB](#)

OPEN SOURCE EXPERIENCE

- 04/24 – Pres. MaLA-LM, UTTER Project
- Conducted SOTA multilingual continual pre-training evaluations on frontier LMs
 - Investigated the code completion performance of multilingual LMs in non-English language prompts
 - Worked on the **EMMA-500** model and **MaLA-2** massively multilingual corpus releases
- [HuggingFace Transformers](#) [Megatron-DeepSpeed](#) [DeepSpeed](#) [Python](#) [Docker](#)
- 06/23 – Pres. BigCode Project, ServiceNow and HuggingFace
- Contributed to **StarCoder-2** pre-training data collection and training ablations
 - Worked on containerization, evaluation framework and annotation for **BigCodeBench**
- [LLVM](#) [HuggingFace Transformers](#) [Megatron-LM](#) [Python](#) [Docker](#)
- 05/17 – 07/17 Google Summer of Code, Green Navigation
- Implemented an LSTM forecaster for the **EV-Charge-Prediction** project to alleviate range anxiety
 - Implemented an ensemble solution that reduced absolute forecasting error by 39%
 - Productionized the Bayesian Optimization service for optimal hyper-param selection in training jobs
- [TensorFlow](#) [Pandas](#) [BayesOpt](#) [Python](#)

REFERENCES

- | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------------------|
| TU Darmstadt | Prof. Dr. Iryna Gurevych, PhD Thesis Advisor | Email |
| JMU Wurzburg | Prof. Dr. Goran Glavas, PhD Thesis Co-Advisor | Email |
| IIIT Hyd. | Prof. Dr. Ponnurangam Kumaraguru, MSc Thesis Advisor | Email |